

***This is a quick reference guide to help Technical Officials to write up rule infractions.
It does not cover all rule infractions as it must not be used as a substitute for the
thorough knowledge of World Aquatics Rules.***

THE START	RULE
Initiating a start before the signal	4.4
FREESTYLE	RULE
Did not touch the wall at the turn or finish	5.2
Head did not break the surface of the water at or before the 15m mark following the start or turn	5.3
Completely submerged during stroke	5.3
BACKSTROKE	RULE
Left position on the back except when executing a turn	6.2
Head did not break the surface of the water at or before the 15m mark following the start or turn	6.3
Completely submerged during stroke, other than within 5m of the finish	6.3
Did not start executing the turn immediately after turning onto the breast	6.4
Turn not initiated at completion of the arm pull after leaving position on the back	6.4
Did not touch the wall during the turn	6.4
Not on the back upon leaving the wall after the turn	6.4
Did not finish the race while on the back	6.5
BREASTSTROKE	RULE
More than one butterfly kick prior to first breaststroke kick after the start or turn	7.1
Head did not break the surface before the hands turned inward at the widest part of the second stroke after the start or turn	7.1
Body not on the breast during stroke	7.2
Stroke cycle not 1 arm stroke to 1 leg kick in that order	7.2
Arm movements not simultaneous	7.2
Hands not pushed forward together from the breast	7.3
Elbows not under the water during stroke	7.3
Hands brought back beyond the hip line during stroke	7.3
Head did not break the surface during each stroke cycle	7.4
Leg movements not simultaneous	7.4
Feet not turned out during propulsive part of the kick	7.5
Executed a downward butterfly kick during stroke	7.5
Did not touch at the turn or finish with both hands; separated; simultaneously	7.6
BUTTERFLY	RULE
Body not on the breast during stroke	8.1
Arms not brought forward simultaneously over the water	8.2
Arms not brought backward simultaneously under the water	8.2
Alternating movement of legs or feet	8.3
Breaststroke kicking movement	8.3
Did not touch at the turn or finish with both hands; separated; simultaneously	8.4
More than one arm pull under water following the start or turn	8.5
Head did not break the surface of the water at or before the 15m mark following the start or turn	8.5
Completely submerged during the stroke	8.5
MEDLEY	RULE
Backstroke, breaststroke or butterfly swum in the freestyle section	5.1
Incorrect individual medley stroke order	9.1
In the freestyle section, did not return to the breast before any kick or stroke	9.1 or 9.2
Incorrect medley relay stroke order	9.3
Finish of section not in accordance with rule of the stroke concerned <i>(complete with stroke infraction above)</i>	9.4
THE RACE	RULE
Did not complete the whole distance	10.2
Did not remain in the same lane in which they started	10.4
When turning did not make contact with the end of the pool	10.5
Took a stride or step from the bottom of the pool	10.5
Stood on the bottom of the pool (except in freestyle)	10.6
Pulled on the lane rope	10.7
Obstructing another swimmer	10.8 or 10.16
Entered the water during a race not entered in	10.9
Relay exchange did not commence from the starting platform	10.11
Feet lost touch with the starting platform before the preceding team-mate touched the wall	10.12
Relay team member re-entered the water before all teams finished the race	10.13
Relay team did not swim in the order listed	10.14
Failed to leave the pool as soon as possible at the end of the race or section in a relay	10.15
Device or plan used for pace-making	10.17
SWIMWEAR AND WEARABLES	RULE
Use of non-approved device, swimsuit, adhesive substance or body tape	15.2